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Finding Aid

to the

Joan Winearls *fonds*

Prepared by
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Biographical sketch

Daphne Joan Winearls was born in Toronto in 1937 and received a BA (hons) in modern history from the University of Toronto in 1959, a BLS from the School of Library Science in 1960 and a MLS in 1974. She retired in 1998. During this period she developed research interests in the history and bibliography of maps and is now recognized as one of the foremost map librarians in Canada.

Following her graduation from Library School in 1960, Ms Winearls served as a librarian at the Metropolitan Bibliographic Centre of the Toronto Public Library System for two years. She then spent two years as reference librarian and cataloguer at the India Office Library in the Commonwealth Relations Office in London.

In 1964 she was hired as map librarian in the Department of Geography at the University of Toronto, with the responsibility of establishing and developing a map library for the Department and the University community as a whole. With the consolidation of library facilities on campus and the opening of the Robarts Library in the summer of 1974, the map library became part of the University of Toronto Library system and was relocated in the new building. In 1980 she was appointed Librarian IV and continued to head the Map Library until her retirement in 1998. After retirement, she has continued to research and write.

In addition to her other responsibilities, Ms Winearls accepted the position of associated instructor in the Faculty of Library Science in 1970. She taught the first regular course in map librarianship in Canada, a course that continued until 1981. Other activities of an academic nature have included a ten-lecture course, "Maps through the Ages", given at the School of Continuing Studies in the winter term, 1977; a workshop, "AACR2 cataloguing for maps", for the School of Graduate Studies and FLS in 1977-78; periodic seminars on the use of maps in historical geography and the history of cartography, and invited lectures. From 1992 to 1996 she was a member of the Committee for the Conference on Editorial Problems, and from 1994 until her retirement she was co-organizer of the Digital Map Data Users Group which undertook initiatives on the acquisition of digital map files and software at the University of Toronto.

Ms Winearls was a founding member, in 1967, of the Association of Canadian Map Libraries (ACML), later serving as its president, review editor of its *Bulletin*, an organizer of two of its conferences and, since 1984, as a member and chair of its Canadian Committee on Bibliographic Control of cartographic materials. From 1974-1977 she was a member of the Ontario Board of Geographic Names and from 1976 to 1980 chaired the Ontario Council of University Libraries Map Group. Other professional activities have included being a member of the Anglo-American Cataloguing Committee for Cartographic Materials (1979-82). In 1984 she was elected chair of the Canadian Committee on Bibliographic Control of cartographic materials of the ACML and from 1994 to 1998 chaired the Bibliographic Control Committee of the Association of Canadian Map

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Biographical sketch

Libraries and Archives (ACMLA). She organized the 29th Conference on Editorial Problems at the University of Toronto (1993), on the topic of 'Editing early and historical atlases'. In 1995 she became a member of the Bibliographic Society of Canada and in 1996 chair of its Tremaine Medal Committee. She has been a member of the Canadian Cartographic Association since its founding in 1975 and has organized meetings of its History of Geography Interest Group. She has attended several International Conferences for the History of Cartography and in 1985 established an ad hoc working group on cartobibliography.

Over the years Ms Winearls has received several grants to further her research and writing. The Ontario Historical Studies Series provided a grant from 1971 to 1974 for work on the bibliography of manuscript and printed maps of Upper Canada, 1780-1867. She subsequently received a year's research leave for further work on the bibliography and a Canada Council grant for the final collecting phase. In 1984-1985 and 1988-1989 she took a year-and-a-half of research leaves and received SSHRCC grants for editing *Maps of Upper Canada*, aided by grants from the Ontario Heritage Foundation and the McLean Foundation. In 1990 she received a final SSHRCC grant for publishing *Maps of Upper Canada*, aided by grants from the Jackman Foundation and the Ontario Heritage Foundation.

Several honours have been bestowed on Ms Winearls for her work. The first was the 1984 Toronto Historical Board Award of Merit for her preparation, with Isobel Ganton, of an exhibition, 'Mapping Toronto's first century, 1787-1884', for the city's sesquicentennial, at the Canadiana Gallery of the Royal Ontario Museum (January-March 1984). In 1988 she was awarded the Librarians' Association University of Toronto Award of Merit and in the following year the Faculty of Library and Information Studies Distinguished Graduate Award. In 1993 she was the recipient of the 14th Tremaine medal for bibliography from the Bibliographical Society of Canada.

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Scope and content

Records; textual; graphic, cartographic, 1957-2010, 11.00 m.
259 MB (345 digital files)

Records of Joan Winearls, map librarian at the University of Toronto, consisting of correspondence, course and lecture notes, addresses, diaries, articles, research files for and drafts of the manuscript of *Mapping Upper Canada, 1780-1867*, and photographs. There are also conference files, relating in particular to the Canadian Cartographic Association, the International Cartographic Association, and the Conference on Editorial Problems 1993 conference in Toronto, 'Editing Early and Historical Atlases'. There are also exhibition files associated with this conference and with 'Mapping Toronto's first century', a 1984 exhibition mounted as part of the 200th anniversary celebrations of the City of Toronto.

Accessions B1996-0021, B1998-0013, B2007-0015, B2016-0009

Access: Restricted. All records are open except for B2016-0009/004 which is restricted until 2026.

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Series 1: Biographical and personal

Textual, graphic, 1957-2007, 0.15 m.

This series contains files with Joan Winearls' curriculum vitae and other information on professional activities, followed by several files of professional correspondence, including commentary on specific manuscripts. There are also files on her employment at the University of Toronto and her applications for research leave, on the *Historical Atlas of Canada* project, and relating to her consultative position with the Legislative Library of Ontario in 1983. The series concludes with several files on honours and awards bestowed on her.

B1996-0021	/001	(01)	Curriculum vitae and reports to Chief Librarian, University of Toronto and professional bulletins	1983-1994
B2007-0015	/001	(01)	Curriculum vitae	1975-1997
		(02) – (04)	Professional correspondence and commentary on papers by Brian Harley and Robert M. MacKintosh	1975-2002
		(05) – (06)	Employment and research leave, University of Toronto	1966-1998
B1996-0021	/001	(02) – (05)	<i>Historical Atlas of Canada</i> project	1975-1989
		(06)	Consultative position, Legislative Library, Toronto, 1983	1978-1983
B1998-0013	/001	(01)	Honours and awards	1989-1992
	/001P	(01)	A photoprint of Anne Schabas, Dean of the Faculty of Library and Information Science, presenting a Distinguished Graduate Award to Joan Winearls in May, 1989 as a part of the sixtieth anniversary celebrations of the Faculty [removed to 001P(01)]	1988
B2007-0015	/001	(03)	Honours and awards	
	/002	(01)	Honours and awards (oversized)	
B2007-0015	/001P	(01)	Photo of Joan Winearls receiving Toronto Historical Board Award of Merit	1985
B2016-0009	/001	(01)-(02)	Awards and Grants	1992-2007
	/005		Diplomas and Award and two composites of Alpha Gamma Delta Sorority, 1956-57, 1959	1959-2006

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Series 2: Education: Course notes

Textual, 1963-1985, 0.11 m.

This series consists of files on courses taken by Ms Winearls while a student (part-time) in the Master of Library Science program at the University of Toronto between 1969 and 1974. Most were half courses, some taken during the summer and one, "Historical cartography", from Professor Richard Ruggles at Queen's University in the spring of 1972. The courses included "Research collections in Canadiana", "Information resources and library collections", "Contemporary publishing", "Research methods", "Rare books and manuscripts", and "History of books and printing". A decade later she also audited a course on "analytical and historical bibliography".

The files contain correspondence, course outlines and bibliographies, course notes, and term papers. The arrangement is by course. The series ends with two files on map librarianship, including one from the 1960s on the computer cataloguing of maps.

B1996-0021 /001 (07) – (10) 1969-1973

B1998-0013 /001 (02) – (11) 1963-1985

Series 3: Lecture notes

Textual, graphic, 1964-2010, 0.52 m.
162 MB (90 digital files)

This series consists of correspondence, lecture notes, bibliographic materials, and course outlines for courses and notes for special lectures given by Ms Winearls in the Faculty of Library Science and the School of Continuing Studies at the University of Toronto between 1970 and 1982; a workshop for the Central Ontario Regional Library System at Whitby, in November, 1981; and a session on cartographic records for the Public Archives of Canada archival course in 1984.

Ms Winearls occasionally presented a sessional lecture for the MLS course, "Research collections in Canadiana", for which a representative file exists. Most of the files in this series, however, relate to two courses. The more important of these was "Map librarianship", the first of its kind offered in Canada. Ms Winearls began teaching it in 1970 and it was last offered in the fall term of the 1981-1982 academic year. While there are several files of background material on such topics as the computer cataloguing of maps, map classification, and map card styles, most of the files contain lecture notes, bibliographic materials and course outlines, with the occasional list of students included. The arrangement of the files for the course on map librarianship is by academic year. The records are in B1996-0021, boxes 001 and 002.

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Series 3: Lecture notes (continued)

The other principal course documented here (B1998-0013/001) is “Maps through the ages”, a popular series of ten lectures offered through the School of Continuing Studies at the University of Toronto in 1976-1977 and 1977-1978. Included are background material and lecture notes for the whole course, with covering correspondence. “An introduction to carto-bibliography”, a course proposed for SCS in 1979 by Coolie Verner, did not raise sufficient interest and was abandoned (see B1998-0013/002(01)).

Four files of special lectures on aspects of cartography that Ms Winearls gave in the Faculty between 1969 and 1973 are filed immediately after those on map librarianship in B1996-0021/002. There are also files (in B98-0013/002(03) – (04)) for lectures she gave on cartobibliography in Pat Fleming’s descriptive bibliography course in the spring of 1977, and for a seminar on carto-bibliography that she gave in 1991.

Ms Winearls also gave a number of lectures and conducted workshops outside of the Faculty of Library Science that are documented in this series. In 1981, she developed a two-day workshop on the AACR2 cataloguing of maps from the popular 10-lecture course on maps she had given at the School of Continuing Studies in 1977. In November of the same year she gave another workshop on maps and atlases in Whitby for the Central Ontario Regional Library System. In September, 1984 she presented a session on cartographic records to the course on archives run by the Public Archives of Canada. The files contain correspondence, presentation notes, background material, and questionnaires. All of these files are in B1996-0021, boxes 002 and 003.

B1996-0021	/001	(11) – (19)	Lecture notes for courses on map librarianship	1964-1978
	/001P	(02)	Slides associated with the lecture notes for the 1973-1974 course on map librarianship (FLS 2285X). [Removed from B1996-0021/002(01)]	1973-1974
	/002	(01) – (09)	Lecture notes, courses FLS 2285X and F	1974-1982
	/003	(01)	Proposed carto-bibliographic course by Coolie Verner	1977-1984
B1998-0013	/001	(12) – (24)	School of Continuing Studies course SCS4055	1977-1979
	/002	(01) – (02)	Proposed course on carto-bibliography by Coolie Verner	1977-1979
	/001P	(03)	Slides on the Map Library, February, 1975	1975
B2016-0009	/001	(03)	Lectures and Course Materials for INF 2162 – Rare Book Manuscripts, Maps and Cartobibliography – also includes power point lecture and digital illustrations	2010
B2016-0009	/001	(04)	Lectures and Course Materials for FIS 2159H – Analytical and Historical Bibliography	1987-2005

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Series 4: Conferences and exhibitions

Textual, graphic, 1972-2003, 0.82 m.

This series documents the conferences on map librarianship in which Ms Winearls participated, exhibitions she prepared, and publications arising from them. It begins with several files containing correspondence and research notes on cartography and the early lithography of maps in Canada that Ms Winearls compiled between 1973 and 1998, and many of her applications to attend the conferences. Then follow the conferences and exhibits, the arrangement for which is generally alphabetical, beginning with the Association of Canadian Map Librarians 1993 workshop on the cataloguing rare maps.

Next is a file on the formative years (1975-1978) of the Canadian Cartographic Association and its History of Cartography Interest Group. This group drew on the formation three years earlier of a working group on the history of cartography within the International Cartographic Association. Ms Winearls was the co-ordinator of the cartobibliography section of the ICA, which organized the 11th International Conference on the History of Cartography in Ottawa in 1985. The files on this conference contain correspondence, notes, programs, and the papers presented by some of the participants. Also included are files on the Working Group on Cartobibliography's proposal to publish as a manual Coolie Verner's manuscript on carto-bibliography. There also files on the ICHC conferences in 1987, 1989, and 1991. This part of the series ends with a file from 1992 for a project on cataloguing maps. All of these files are in B1998-0012, boxes 012 and 013, files 01-04.

In 1984, in conjunction with the sesquicentennial celebrations of the City of Toronto, Ms Winearls was invited to be a guest curator for an exhibit at the Canadiana Gallery of the Royal Ontario Museum, "Mapping Toronto's first century, 1787-1884." The files [B1998-0013/013(05) – (13), /014(01) – (02)], trace the development of the exhibition and include drafts of the catalogue and photographs. There is also a diary [B1996-0021/003(05)] that she kept while planning the exhibition.

Ms Winearls began attending meeting of the Conference on Editorial Problems in 1991 as convener of its 29th annual conference in 1993 that coincided with the publication of *The Historical Atlas of Canada*. The title of the conference was "Editing early and historical atlases". In conjunction with the conference she mounted an exhibition, "The atlas as a book", in the Thomas Fisher Rare Book Library. She also edited a volume of selected conference papers that was published by the University of Toronto Press in 1995. Most of the files are in B1998-0013 but there is one in B2007-0015.

Finally, Ms Winearls curated an exhibit in the Thomas Fisher Rare Book Library called "Art on the Wing" in 1999. Records includes notes on cases, drafts and final copy of the catalogue as well her lecture.

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Series 4: Conferences and exhibitions (continued)

The Conference files contain minutes, correspondence, grant applications, editing notes, drafts of the papers published, and reviews. The exhibition files contain background notes, research files for each exhibition case, collations, and drafts of the catalogue.

Items	Removed from	To
Oversized material	B1998-0013/012(10)	B1998-0013/011(09)
Oversized material	B1998-0013/013(05)	B1998-0013/011(10)
Photoprints	B1998-0013/012(12)	B1998-0013/001P(05)
Photoprints relating to the exhibition, 'Toronto's first century'	B1998-0013/014(02)	B1998-0013/001P(06)
Photoprints and photonegatives relating to "Editing Early and Historical Atlases"	B1998-0013/014(05)	B1998-0013/001P(07) – (11) and (14)

B1993-0013 /012 (01) – (02)	Correspondence and research notes on cartography	1976-1998
(03) – (09)	Research notes on early lithography of maps in Canada	
B2007-0015 /001 (08)	Applications to attend conferences	1982-1997
B1993-0013 /012 (10)	Association of Canadian Map Librarians. Rare Map cataloguing workshop	1993
B1998-0013 /011 (09)	Maps removed from B1998-0013/012(10)	1993
B1998-0013 /012 (11)	Canadian Cartographic Association. History of Cartography Interest Group	1975-1978
(12)	International Cartographic Association. Working group on the history of cartography	1972-1977
B1998-0013 /001P (05)	International Cartographic Association... Photographs removed from /012(12)	

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Series 4: Conferences and exhibitions (continued)

B1998-0013	/012	(13) – (16)	International Conference on the History of Cartography (11 th : 1985 : Ottawa)	1984-1986
B1998-0013	/013	(01) – (03)	International Conference on the History of Cartography (12 th – 14 th : 1987-1991)	1987-1991
		(04)	Report on the cataloguing of early Canadian maps	1992
B1996-0021	/003	(05) – (13)	“Mapping Toronto’s first century, 1787-1884” (exhibition)	1982-1984
B1998-0013	/011	(10)	Oversized material removed from /013(05)	
B1998-0013	/014	(01) – (02)	“Mapping Toronto’s first century, 1787-1884” (exhibition)	1983-1996
B1998-0013	/014	(03) – (10)	Conference on Editorial Problems: Editing early and historical atlases (29 th : 1993 : Toronto)	1991-1996
B1998-0013	/001P	(06)	Photographs removed from /014(02)	
B1998-0013	/001P	(07) – (11), (14)	Conference on Editorial Problems... Photos removed from /014(05)	
B2007-0015	/001	(09)	Conference on Editorial Problems	
B1998-0013	/014	(11)	“The atlas as a book” (exhibition, 1993)	1993-1996
B1998-0013	/015	(01) – (17)	“The atlas as a book” (exhibition, 1993)	1993-1995
B1998-0013	/001P	(13) + (15) (12)	Photoprints removed from /015(03); Photoprints removed from /015(04)	
B2016-0009	/001	(07)-(21)	“Art on the Wing” exhibition material	1998-2003

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Series 5: Research files – Mapping Upper Canada, 1780-1867

Textual, graphic, cartographic, 1972-1996, 5.57 m.

About 1970 Joan Winearls began the planning of her massive project of compiling a detailed bibliography of maps in Upper Canada prior to Confederation, which was to result in *Mapping Upper Canada, 1780-1867*, published by the University of Toronto Press in 1991. As originally envisaged, the bibliography would have extended to 1900 but it had to be cut back, though some research was done on the post-1867 period.

A grant from the Ontario Historical Studies Series enabled her to undertake background research in Ontario repositories between 1971 and 1974. In 1975, during a one-year research leave and supported by a Canada Council grant, she collected data from repositories across Ontario and England. In 1988 she hired two research assistants and another person for data entry.

This series contains, in accession B1996-0021, a diary covering the project (1972-1984), a file of correspondence and notes regarding maps and plans in land registry offices (1976-1978), two files of original research material, and several boxes of index cards. The first file of original research material is "A catalogue of maps and plans of date prior to 1867 in possession of the Government of Ontario at Toronto" and a "List prepared by D.L.S. and O.L.S. Biggar for the Dominion Government from a search made by him of all plans in the Ontario Government...in or about the year 1890," annotated by and with an index compiled by Joan Winearls. The second file contains information on registration plans of townships in Upper Canada/Canada West. It forms an index to the plans held in registry offices across the province of Ontario. The diary and correspondence files are in the first few files of B1996-0021, box 003, while the research material is contained in files 01 and 02 of box 004.

The index cards contain entries from which the sections of the book were compiled. As not all the information was used, these cards remain a resource for researchers seeking more specialized information than the author was able to incorporate into her book. Someone interested in the University of Toronto lands, for example, may find this series a useful complement to the published work.

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Series 5: Research files – *Mapping Upper Canada, 1780-1867* (continued)

The index cards for the sections of the book are filed as follows:

- B1996-0021 /005 Part I, 'General', covering maps of Upper Canada for the years 1782 to 1867. Arrangement is chronological.
- /006 Part II, 'Regional', arranged by region. Arrangement is chronological within each region. 'Central', 'East', and 'Huron-Ottawa'
- /007 Part II, 'Regional'. 'Niagara', 'North', 'South' and 'West'
- /008 Part III, 'Towns and Cities'. Arrangement of the cards is alphabetically by settlement and chronologically within each. 'Aberfoyle' to 'Nottawa'
- /009 Part III, 'Towns and Cities'. 'Oakville' to 'Wyoming'

These cards are followed by two boxes of entries about the registration plans, filed alphabetically by name of settlement ('Aberfoyle – Zurich'). They correspond to Appendix B, 'Registered subdivisions'. There are also cards and notes relating to appendices D, 'International boundary surveys', and E, 'Towns of Upper Canada, arranged by county'.

Box 013A contains cards for pre-1780 maps and for maps rejected for inclusion in *Mapping Upper Canada*. There are also two sets of cards marked "not used", in box 014. The first set contains data from registration cards, and the second entries for published sources (books and articles). In addition, there are cards on township and crown land surveys (arranged by date (1787-1867), and town plot surveys, arranged alphabetically. These are followed by a set of cards of addresses of sources for the book.

Finally, there is a box of cards on post-1867 maps, of parts thereof, in the Archives of Ontario that were collected by Winearls in 1970. The information on these cards was used for comparative cataloguing purposes after the project termination date was finally set at 1867.

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Series 5: Research files – *Mapping Upper Canada, 1780-1867* (continued)

The cards described in the above three paragraphs are files as follows:

- B1996-0021 /010 'Aberfoyle' to 'London'
- /011 'Long Island' to 'Toronto'
- /012 'Trafalgar' to 'Zurich'; Appendix E; cards not used; sources not used
- B1996-0021 /013 Appendix D
- /013A Pre-1780 maps; Murray map; maps rejected for use in *Mapping Upper Canada*
- /014 Township surveys; other surveys; town plot surveys;
Address catalogues for sources for *Mapping Upper Canada*
- /015 Cards for post-1867 maps in the Archives of Ontario

The records in B1998-0013 begin with several correspondence files on research leave and archival sources, and work done (box 002, files 14-18). These are followed by extensive files on Canadian, American and British archival sources, which contain correspondence, notes, and bibliographic references (box 003, files 19 to box 005, file 11). The last few files in this section with specific topics – printing, railways, roads and canals, and watermarks. Some of the material relates to research continued after the book was published.

The remainder of the records in this series (from B1998-0013) comprises the research files for sections of the book – General, Central, East, Huron-Ottawa, Niagara, South, and West, for the bibliography, and for the townships and regions (filed alphabetically A-W).

These files contain correspondence, notes, and photographic reproductions of and annotated photocopies of maps. The maps, many from repositories in the United Kingdom and the United States, form a valuable resource of researchers interested in 19th century Ontario. Not all maps have been retained. These include copies that have deteriorated and maps of townships, towns, and villages reproduced from the 19th century Ontario county atlases. There is also an annotated copy of Gentilcore & Donkin *Land surveys of Southern Ontario* re parts of townships surveyed as recorded in the Field Notes – for Appendix A: Township Plans. Oversized maps and other material have been removed from certain folders and filed separately.

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Series 5: Research files – *Mapping Upper Canada, 1780-1867* (continued)

The textual records, photographs, and maps are filed as follows:

B1998-0013	/005	(06)	'Miscellaneous sources'. Oversized material moved to /009(01)
		(12) – (19)	Sections 'General' to 'Niagara'
	/006	(01) – (03)	Sections 'North' – 'West'
		(04) – (05)	Bibliographies and catalogues
		(06) – (11)	Townships and regions - Notes, Adlophustown – Hamilton
	/007	(01) – (09)	Townships and regions, London – York township
B1998-0013	/007	(10) and	
	/011	(05)	Appendix A, 'Township surveys'
	/007	(12)	Appendix C, 'Nautical charts'
		(13)	Appendix D, 'Boundary surveys'
B2007-0015	/001	(10)	Gentilcore & Donkin, <i>Land surveys of Southern Ontario</i>

Oversized general maps of Upper Canada/Canada West from series numbered by Ms Winearls are filed as follows:

B1998-0013	/009	(02)	3 unnumbered maps, maps #3-13
		(03)	Maps #15-17, 19-23, 24a-e, 25a&b
		(04)	Maps #26a&b, 27, 28a&b, 29, and 30a-d
		(05)	Maps #32, 37, 38a-h, and 41
		(06)	Maps # 33, 34, 36, 37a-c and two unnumbered maps (1848 and 1860)
		(07)	Maps #97, 101.01-05, 102, 103, 104, 105.01&02, 106.01&02 and a unnumbered map (Sir George Murray Papers, National Library of Scotland)

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Series 5: Research files – *Mapping Upper Canada, 1780-1867* (continued)

Oversized material relating to ‘Sections: General – West’ has been relocated as listed:

Removed from	To
B1998-0013/005(13)	B1998-0013/008(01) and (02)
B1998-0013/005(14)	B1998-0013/008(03) and (04)
B1998-0013/005(15)	B1998-0013/008(05)
B1998-0013/005(16)	B1998-0013/008(06)
B1998-0013/005(17)	B1998-0013/008(07) and (08)
B1998-0013/005(19)	B1998-0013/008(09)
B1998-0013/006(02)	B1998-0013/008(10)
B1998-0013/006(03)	B1998-0013/008(11) and (12)

Oversized material relating to towns and townships has been relocated as listed:

Removed from	To
B1998-0013/006(08) and (10) [Adolphustown to Guelph]	B1998-0013/010(01) and (06)
B1998-0013/007(01) [Hanover to London]	B1998-0013/010(02) and (06)
B1998-0013/007(02) – (05) [Maitland to Streetsville]	B1998-0013/010(03) – (05)
B1998-0013/007(06) – (08) [Toronto]	to B1998-0013/010(06)
B1998-0013/007(09) [Waterloo to York township]	B1998-0013/010(06) and B1998-0013/011(04)

Oversized material relating to Appendices A and C have been removed from B1998-0013/007(10) and (11) to B1998-0013/011(05) and (06).

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Series 5: Research files – *Mapping Upper Canada, 1780-1867* (continued)

The following container list is the cumulative one for this series:

B1998-0013	/003	(14) – (20)	1974-1992
	/004	(01) – (02)	Annotated catalogue and lists of maps
	/005		Includes sections ‘General’ to ‘Niagara’
	/006		Includes sections ‘North’ to ‘West’, and towns and townships Adolphustown – Hamilton
	/007	(01) - (10), (12) - (13)	Includes towns and townships Hanover to York and appendices A, C and D
	/008		Oversized material, ‘Sections: General – ‘West’
	/009		198-; oversized maps
	/010		Oversized maps, Adolphustown – York Township
	/011	(01) – (09)	Oversized material, Toronto – York Township, Appendices A & C

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Series 6: Research files – Other projects

Textual, graphic, cartographic, sound recordings; 1991-2004, 1.33 m.
97 MB (255 digital files)

The principal research project in this series is described by Ms Winearls as “The mapping of western North America in the 19th century with particular reference to the De Fonte fantasy and the earlier ‘Sea of the West’ fantasy”. (The maps showed purported water routes between the west coast and the Northwest Passage or the central North American plains.) This project was begun in the early 1990s but not completed as planned and led to an article on one particular map, “Thomas Jefferys *Map of Canada* and the mapping of the western part of North America, 1750-1768”, that appeared in 1996. The second research project is on carto-bibliographic analysis and methodology re 18th century printed maps of North America.¹

The series begins with map bibliography & notes, consisting of preliminary bibliographic entries for *Mer de l'Ouest/Riviere Longue de l'Ouest*, and an early draft of a bibliography of maps relating to the De Fonte fantasy, followed by files of maps arranged by area: World, Arctic, Western hemisphere, North America, and Canada. There are also source files with notes, correspondence, and copies of documents, maps and other source material, covering De Fonte, early Canadian maps, and archival sources in British Columbia, the United States and Europe. Much of the photocopied material that has been retained is annotated. These files are followed by research notes and correspondence on Northwest-De Fonte and biographical sources, and on related maps, along with requests for microform and maps. Included are reproductive copies of maps and other copies.

The files for the research project on carto-bibliographic analysis and methodology re 18th century printed maps of North America include sample entries, copies of maps and published bibliographies and sources (largely annotated), along with bibliographical analyses and North American maps sources for analysis. Some oversized maps are included.

The series ends with Ms Winearls’ research on book illustration in Canada for the *History of the Book in Canada* project. Three volumes were planned under the general editorship of Patricia Lockhart Fleming and Yvan Lamonde, and they appeared between 2004 and 2007. Ms Winearls’ contribution was to the first volume. The files contain correspondence, contracts, notes, and source material. Drafts of the manuscript are in Series 8.

B2016-0009 contains research Ms Winearls did on Canadian bird artist J. Fenwick Lansdowne from 2000-2013. Included are original photographs of the artist, interviews, notes, compiled bibliography and exhibition list. There is also collected photocopies of ephemera relating to the artist, reviews of his works and exhibition catalogues. Digital images complete the collection with images of Lansdowne original art, limited edition prints, published art and other miscellaneous works. Finally, Winearls collected copies of correspondence and contracts between Lansdowne and his agent Bud Feheley (restricted to 2026).

¹ The descriptive portion of this series is drawn largely from notes provided by Ms Winearls in a container list she provided to the compiler of this inventory.

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B2007-0015	/001	(11)	'The mapping of western North America...' Map bibliography and notes;	1992-1996
	/003	(12) and (01)	'The mapping of western North America...' Sea of the West and De Fonte maps (by area)	
B2007-0015	/003	(02) – (07)	'The mapping of western North America...' Sources: De Fonte, early Canadian maps, B.C. archives; American and European	1991-199-
	/002	(08) – (12)	'The mapping of western North America...' Research notes and correspondence, etc.	1992-1999
	/002	(02) – (03)	'The mapping of western North America...' De Fonte -- large maps (some numbered reproductive copies), 1700-1802	1980-[199-]
	/004	(01) – (03)	'Carto-bibliographical analysis and methodology...'	[199-]
	/004	(04) - (09)	<i>History of the Book in Canada</i> project	2002-2004
	/005	(01) - (06)	<i>History of the Book in Canada</i> project	2002-2004
B2016-0009	/001	(05)	<i>History of the Map Library at the University of Toronto</i>	2009
	/002		Original Notes on artist J. F. Lansdowne	
	/003		Collected photocopies re. Lansdowne	[ca. 195- - 2008]
	/004		Photocopied correspondence and contracts between Lansdowne and Feheley [Restricted]	[1965-1986]

Digital Images organized into five folders: 255 images
 2004 --Photos & paintings copied from Lansdowne's Collection
 Lansdowne - Limited edition Prints
 Lansdowne - Original Bird Art
 Lansdowne - Published Art
 Lansdowne—Miscellaneous, Photos, Advertisements, Ephemera

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Series 7: Manuscripts and publications

Textual, graphic, 1969-2004, 0.21 m.

Ms Winearls has published widely on maps and map librarianship, beginning in 1967. This series consists of book reviews, articles, directories, exhibition catalogues, and chapters in books. A file in this series may contain draft of a manuscript, along with notes, covering correspondence, and reviews. The arrangement is chronological by date of publication.

Very few of Ms Winearls publications are missing from this series. The files relating to the writing of her major bibliographic work, *Mapping Upper Canada, 1780-1867*, are in Series 9. Files relating to *Editing Early and Historical Atlases* are found with the Conference on Editorial Problems files in Series 4.

A poster advertising the book, *Ontario's History in Maps* (1984), which contains a Cartobibliographic essay by Ms Winearls, "Sources for early maps in Ontario," has been removed from B1998-0013/002(21) to /002(29).

For a listing of the contents of this series, see Appendix 1.

B1996-0021	/003	(04)	1969-1977
B1998-0013	/002	(14) - (24), (29)	1966-1996
B2007-0015	/005	(07) - (10)	1969-1995
	/006	(01) - (11)	1996-2004
	/002	(07)	Oversized material removed from /006(05)

Series 8: Manuscripts and publications: Mapping Upper Canada, 1780-1867

Textual, graphic, 1984-1995, 1.35 m.

By the time *Mapping Upper Canada* appeared in 1991, Ms Winearls had spent thousands of hours compiling information, checking and rechecking it, and supervising the evolution of the manuscript. This was a groundbreaking project, for it involved developing a standardized system of describing the maps that was not based on the exact titles, which had been the normal practice previously. It was also a project that saw the evolution of the manuscript from the traditional handwritten format to a computer generated one. A complicating factor was that the index, with its

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Series 8: Manuscripts and publications: *Mapping Upper Canada, 1780-1867* (continued)

'names', 'subject' and 'titles' divisions, had to be compiled separately.

This series begins with a publication proposal, a 'work in progress' file, and two files of correspondence, notes and minutes relating to editing policies and to indexing problems. There is also a folder of correspondence and notes relating to land registry records. These files are in B1996-0021/003(01) - (07). Further files on funding, correspondence with potential publishers, including the University of Toronto Press, an appeal to public libraries for support, publicity, awards, reviews and royalties, are in B1998-0013/002(25) - (28) and /003(01) - (13).

The remainder of the series consists of drafts of the manuscript. Not all the drafts – there were many – have been retained. This series contains the earliest extant version for each section, and subsequent versions where there is evidence of significant advancement in the evolution of the text. Particular attention has been paid to keeping those versions that were annotated by Ms Winearls. The standard arrangement is as follows. The first file(s) contain the earliest draft, usually described as the "original draft", in typescript, followed by the "first draft" which was computer-generated. In the final stages the manuscript was typeset.

B1996-0021, box 003 and the beginning of box 016 contain the earliest extant draft (typescript) of Part I: 'General' (undated but 1986) and subsequent drafts – largely computer-generated – with notations and additions to May, 1989. The remainder of box 016 contains the earliest drafts of 'Part II: Regions' (1985-1989).

The earliest drafts of 'Part III: Towns' (1988-1989) are continued in B1996-0021, boxes 016 and 017; the latter contains the first complete draft (September-October, 1989) of the whole text. The appendices are located as follows:

Appendix A, 'Township surveys'. Drafts and notes: B1998-0013/007(11) and 011(07);

Appendix B, 'Registered sub-divisions and plans'. Handwritten notes:

B1996-0021/017(08) and (09);

Appendix C, 'Nautical charts'. Notes and drafts: B1996-0021/017(11) - (12) and /018(01);

Appendix D, 'Boundary surveys'. Notes and drafts: B1996-0021/018(02) – (03);

Appendix E is in B1996-0021/018, along with drafts of the 'Introduction', 'Location symbols', 'Abbreviations', 'Bibliography', and the 'final edit' (July-August, 1990) of the text before the typeset copy was produced. Drafts of 'illustrations and captions' are in B1998-0013/011(08).

The corrected typescript copy of the manuscript that was produced in various stages throughout 1990 is in B1996-0021, box 019, along with a portion of the indexing text. The latter is continued in box 004, file 03 and in box 020, and concludes with drafts of the 'names', 'subject', and 'title' indices.

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Series 8: Manuscripts and publications: *Mapping Upper Canada, 1780-1867* (continued)

Photographic copies of maps loaned by Ms Winearls to the University of Toronto Press for inclusion in *Mapping in Upper Canada* have been removed from box B1998-0013/003(08) to 001P(04).

The container listing for the whole of this series is as follows:

B1996-0021	/003	(07) – (15)	Publication proposal – ‘General’: Draft, July 1988	n.d. – 1991
B1996-0021	/004	(03)	‘Appendix B’	1988
B1996-0021	/016		‘General’: 4 th draft (1989) – Part III: Towns, Harwicke – O	1987-1989
B1996-0021	/017		Part III: Towns, Pa – Th – Appendix C: Drafts	1988-1990
B1996-0021	/018		Appendix C: Drafts – Part III: Towns, final edit	1988-1990
B1996-0021	/019		‘General’: Corrected typeset copy – Indexing: Part II, ‘General’: Huron – Ottawa	1990-1991
B1996-0021	/020		Indexing, Part II: ‘Regional’: Niagara; North	1988-1990
B1998-0013	/002	(25) – (28)	Publication proposal – Publisher’s appeal to public libraries for support	1984-1987
B1998-0013	/003	(01) – (13)	Funding – Royalties	1984-1995
B1998-0013	/007	(11)	Appendix A (draft)	[1999-]
B1998-0013	/010	(02) – (06)	Oversized material removed from box /007	
B1998-0013	/011	(05)	Oversized material removed from /007(10)	
		(06)	Oversized material removed from /007(12)	
B1998-0013	/011	(07) – (08)		1989? - 1991
B1998-0013	/001P (04)		Photographic copies of maps	1991-1991

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Series 9: Addresses

Textual, 1973-2003, 0.10 m.

This series consists of addresses, with covering correspondence, delivered by Ms Winearls. The first, to the Special Libraries Association meeting in March, 1973, was on the possibilities and uses of maps in libraries. Other topics covered included library instruction in map libraries, the library market for national geographical information, maps as a source for genealogical research.

Most of the remaining addresses are related to her ongoing research and compilation of her book, *Mapping Upper Canada, 1780-1867*. The earliest of these was a paper delivered to the 11th North American Print Conference in 1980. Her second address on this topic was to a meeting of representatives of the Ontario Ministry of Consumer and Commercial Relations and the Archives of Ontario on 15 January, 1988. She spoke about the work she had done on pre-Confederation maps and plans in the land registry system of Upper Canada/Canada West. This meeting took place during the debate over the proposed transfer of land registry records to the Archives of Ontario and which of these ought to be preserved in their original form. Following the publication of the book in 1991, Ms Winearls gave several more public lectures on her work. Given her previous work for the exhibit "Art on the Wing" (see Series 4), in 2003 Winearls gave a talk on the subject to the Toronto Field Naturalists.

B1996-0021	/003	(02) – (03)	1973-1988
B1998-0013	/002	(04) – (13)	1976-1995
B2007-0015	/006	(12) – (18)	1982-1998
B2016-0009	/001	(06)	2003

Series 10: Graphic

Photoprints, 1977-1996, 0.02

The photoprints are of Joan Winearls at work, at conferences, and receiving awards and other honours.

B1996-0021	/001P	(01)	Black-and-white photoprint of the members of the Ontario Geographic Names Board. Joan Winearls in on the right of the top row.	1977
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Appendix 1: Series 8: Publications

Accession	/box	(file)	Description	Date(s)
B1998-0013	/002	(14)	Book reviews	1969-1997
		(15)	'Map libraries in Canada', <i>Cartographica</i> , 3, 2 (December 1966) 163, 165	1966
B2007-0015	/004	(04)	With Yves Tessier. <i>Directory of Canadian map collections/Répertoire des collections de cartes Canadiennes</i> . [Toronto] Association of Canadian Map Libraries, 1969	1969
B1998-0013	/002	(16)	'Federal electoral maps of Canada,' <i>Canadian Cartographer</i> , 9, 1 (June 1972) 1-24	1972
		(17)	'Some problems in the classification and cataloguing of maps,' in Roman Drazniowsky, <i>Map Librarianship: Readings</i> . Metuchen, NJ: Scarecrow Press, 1975, 352-358	1973
B2007-0015	/004	(05)	'Recent literature of map librarianship,' <i>Bulletin</i> , Geography and Map Division, Special Libraries Association, No. 101 (September 1975) 32-37, 48	1975
B1998-0013	/002	(18)	'Cartobibliography and map cataloguing in Canada,' <i>The 1976 AB Bookman's Yearbook, Part One</i> . Clifton, NJ: AB Publications, Inc., 1977, 60-70	1976
B1996-0021	/003	(04)	'Map collections and map librarianship in Canada: review and prospects,' in H. Wallis and L. Zogner, ed., <i>The map librarian in the modern world: essays in honour of Walter W. Ristow</i> . Munich: K.G. Saur, 1979, 161-184. Notes, drafts	1969-1977
B1998-0013	/002	(19)	'Map collections and map librarianship in Canada: review and prospects,' in H. Wallis and L. Zogner, ed., <i>The map librarian in the modern world: essays in honour of Walter W. Ristow</i> . Munich: K.G. Saur, 1979, 161-184	1977-1979
		(20)	'Progress in bibliographic theory and control for maps,' in <i>The Bibliographic Society of Canada. Colloquium III National Library of Canada Ottawa, 19-21 October 1978</i> . Toronto: 1979, 106-114	1979
		(20a)	'Thomas Devine', <i>Dictionary of Canadian Biography</i> . Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1984. XI, 256-257	1977-1983

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Appendix 1: Series 8: Publications (continued)

B1998-0013	/002	(21)	'Sources for early maps in Ontario,' in L. Gentilcore and G. Head, <i>Ontario's History in maps</i> . Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1984, 275-284	
			[poster removed to /002(29)]	1979-1984
		(22)	Ganton, Isobel. 'Mapping Toronto's first century, 1787-1884,' <i>Rotunda</i> . On exhibition of the same name co-curated with Joan Winearls at the Royal Ontario Museum, January-March 1984	1983
B1998-0013	/002	(23)	'The printing and publishing of maps in Ontario before Confederation,' in <i>Papers of the Bibliographic Society of Canada</i> , 31, 1 (Spring 1993) 57-79	1991-1992
B2007-0015	/004	(06)	<i>The atlas as a book, 1490-1900</i> . Guide to an exhibition in the Thomas Fisher Rare Book Library, University of Toronto, 18 October 1993 – 14 January 1994.	1993
		(07)	'The Mitchell map,' <i>The Halcyon</i> , 15 (June 1995) 9-10	
			[oversized material moved to /002(06)]	1994-1995
B1998-0013	/002	(24)	'Thomas Jeffery's <i>Map of Canada</i> and the mapping of the western part of North America, 1750-1768,' in Karen S. Cook, ed. <i>Images & Icons of the New World: essays on American Cartography</i> . London: The British Library, 1996	1995-1996
B2007-0015	/004	(08) - (11)	"Thomas Jeffery's <i>Map of Canada...</i> ' Research files	
	/005	(01) - (05)	"Thomas Jeffery's <i>Map of Canada...</i> ' Research files, correspondence, drafts [oversized material moved from /005(01) to /002(07)]	1993-1999