

# **Description and Finding Aid**

# ROBERT A. SPENCER AND THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL OF CANADA FONDS

F2313

Prepared by Sylvia Lassam and Marion Magee, 2014

## ROBERT A. SPENCER AND THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL OF CANADA FONDS

#### **Dates of creation**

1954-2001, predominantly 1990s

## **Extent**

4.23 m of textual records 3 graphic items

# **Biographical sketch**

Robert Allan Spencer, historian, educator and administrator, was born in Montreal on 9 November 1920. Following his undergraduate degree from McGill (BA 1941), he served with the Canadian Forces in Britain and Northwest Europe (1942-1946). After obtaining his MA in 1947 (University of Toronto) and his DPhil (St John's College, Oxford) in 1950, he joined the Department of History at the University of Toronto. He held various administrative posts in the Department and in the University during his career culminating in his years as the director of the Centre for International Studies (1976-1986). Between 1959 and 1984 he was co-editor of International Journal. His main field of historical scholarship, German studies, led to active involvement in the Atlantic Brücke, the annual Canada-Germany symposium. The links he developed with the Federal Republic of Germany earned him the Goethe Medal and the Commander's Cross of the Order of Merit. He wrote or edited works in the areas of German affairs and Canadian foreign policy. A founding member of the Atlantic Council of Canada, he served as Secretary, Secretary-Treasurer, Vice-President and President over the period from 1966 to 1990. In 1998 he was given an Honorary Fellowship by Trinity College. In 1948 Professor Spencer married Ruth Margaret Church. The couple had three children, Charles, Valerie Spencer Keyes and Katherine Spencer-Ross. Professor Spencer lives in Ottawa.

# Administrative history

The Atlantic Council of Canada (ACC) developed out of the Canadian Atlantic Coordinating Committee (CACC) which was formed in 1954 under the leadership of Professor Edgar McInnis of the Department of History, University of Toronto (later the first full-time president of the Canadian Institute of International Affairs - CIIA). In doing so he acted at the suggestion of the Secretary of State for External Affairs, Lester B. Pearson, his friend and former colleague, who had recognized that as the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

was to continue indefinitely it was necessary to provide public understanding of and support for it. The CACC brought together representatives of the CIIA and the United Nations Association (UNA). In 1966 it was succeeded by the Atlantic Council of Canada, which two years later was incorporated and continued this role.

# **Scope and content**

Fonds consists mainly of files relating to both the administrative and public activities of the Atlantic Council of Canada during the years when Robert A. Spencer (RAS) was executive director of the Council. Also included are files relating to the ACC's involvement with the Canadian government, the North Atlantic Treaty Association, the Atlantic Treaty Association (ATA), the Committee on Atlantic Studies (CAS), and the Turkish Atlantic Council.

#### Contains series

- 1. Origins and history
- 2. Atlantic Council of Canada
- 3. Administration
- 4. Programme Committee activities
- 5. Activities under the direction of the President and the Executive Committee
- 6. Relations with DFAIT, DND, and NATO Headquarters in Brussels
- 7. The Atlantic Treaty Association (ATA)
- 8. NATO Enlargement
- 9. Committee on Atlantic Studies (CAS)
- 10. Turkish Atlantic Council

#### Notes

*Acquisition history:* The fonds consists of records donated to the Archives by Robert A. Spencer in September 2010.

Arrangement: The files remain largely in the order received from the donor. In some cases several small files on the same subject have been collapsed and duplicates or extraneous material has been discarded.

Restrictions on access: none.

*Terms governing use and reproduction / publication*: Various copyright holders. It is the researcher's responsibility to obtain permission to publish any part of the fonds.

Provenance access points: Spencer, Robert Allan (1920-)

# **SERIES 1: ORIGINS AND HISTORY, 1954-1990**

Dates of creation: 1954-2000

**Extent:** 39 cm of textual records

**Scope and content:** Series contains files documenting the Canadian Atlantic Coordinating Committee (CACC), from which the Atlantic Council of Canada developed, under the leadership of Professor Edgar McInnis of the Department of History, University of Toronto. The CACC brought together representatives of the Canadian Institute of International Affairs (CIIA) and the United Nations Association (UNA). In 1966 it was succeeded by the Atlantic Council of Canada (ACC). Files chronicle this progression in chronological order.

FOLDER/UNIT TITLE	START DATE	END DATE	BOX/ FILE #
CACC	1954	1954	1-1
CACC	1960	1963	1-2
CACC	1960	1963	1-3
CACC – formation of Atlantic Council of Canada	1966	1966	1-4
CACC	1964	1966	1-5
ACC	1966	1966	1-6
ACC	1967	1967	1-7
ACC	1968	1968	1-8
ACC	1969	1969	1-9
ACC	1970	1970	1-10
ACC	1971	1971	1-11
ACC	1972	1972	1-12
ACC	1973	1973	1-13

ACC	1974	1974	1-14
ACC	1975	1975	1-15
ACC	1976	1976	1-16
ACC	1977	1977	1-17
ACC	1978	1978	1-18
ACC	1979	1979	1-19
ACC	1981	1981	1-20
ACC Annual Reports	1980	1982	2-1
ACC Conference Programmes	1980	1996	2-2
ACC	1980	1980	2-3
ACC	1982	1982	2-4
ACC	1983	1983	2-5
ACC	1984	1984	2-7
ACC	1985	1985	2-8
ACC	1987	1987	2-9
ACC	1988	1988	2-10
ACC – Meetings	1989	1989	2-11
ACC – Nominating Committee and annual general meeting	1989	1989	2-12
ACC	1989	1989	2-13
ACC – Planning Seminars	1989	1989	3-1
ACC – NATO at 40 Conference	1989	1989	3-2
ACC – Application for grant to Department of National Defence	1989	1989	3-3
ACC – General	1990	1990	3-4

ACC – Board of Directors	1990	1990	3-5
ACC – Annual General Meeting	1990	1990	3-6
ACC – Correspondence with Directors	1990	1990	3-7
ACC – Executive Committee	1990	1990	3-8
ACC – Nominating Committee	1990	1990	3-9
ACC – Ottawa Mafia	1990	1990	3-10
ACC – Fundraising and membership	1990	1990	3-11
ACC – Visit by NATO Secretary General Manfred Wörner	1990	1990	3-12
ACC – External Affairs, National Defence, Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security	1990	1990	3-13
ACC – Miscellaneous	1995	2002	3-14

# **SERIES 2: ATLANTIC COUNCIL OF CANADA, 1991-2006**

Dates of creation: 1991-2006

**Extent:** 91 cm of textual records

**Scope and content:** Series consists of records from the presidency of Robert A. Spencer (RAS) and includes those dealing with the role of successive ACC chairmen, H.N.R. (Hal) Jackman and Edward H. Crawford, the minutes of the meetings of the Board of Directors and the Executive Committee, which record much of the Council's activities, together with those of the annual meetings. Also included are the reports of the Nominating Committee which reflect the success in recruiting directors from across the country, annual reports providing summaries of the Council's work, and correspondence.

FOLDER/UNIT TITLE	START	END	BOX/
	DATE	DATE	FILE #
Report to Chairman	1991	1991	4-1

Board of Directors meetings	1991	1991	4-2
Annual Report	1991	1991	4-3
Annual General Meeting	1991	1991	4-4
Executive Meetings and correspondence	Jan 1991	June 1991	4-5
Executive Meetings and correspondence	July 1991	Dec 1991	4-6
Nominating Committee	1991	1991	4-7
Patron H.N.R. Jackman	1992	1996	4-8
Chairman Edward H. Crawford	1992	1998	4-9
Annual Report	1992	1992	4-10
Annual General Meeting	1992	1992	4-11
Board of Directors	1992	1992	4-12
Executive Committee	Jan 1992	June 1992	4-13
Executive Committee	July 1992	Dec 1992	5-1
Nominating Committee	1992	1992	5-2
Board of Directors meetings	1993	1993	5-3
Annual Report	1993	1993	5-4
Board of Directors correspondence	1993	1993	5-5
Nominating Committee	1993	1993	5-6
Executive Committee [1]	1993	1993	5-7
Executive Committee [2]	1993	1993	5-8
Annual General Meeting 1993	1994	1994	5-9
Board of Directors meetings	1994	1994	5-10
Board of Directors correspondence	1994	1994	5-11
Executive Committee [1]	1994	1994	6-1
Executive Committee [2]	1994	1994	6-2
Nominating Committee	1994	1994	6-3
Honorary Directors	1994	1995	6-4
Board of Directors meetings 1995	1995	1995	6-5
Board of Directors correspondence	1995	1995	6-6
Executive Committee	1995	1995	6-7

Annual General Meeting	1995	1995	6-8
NATO Information Seminar	1995	1995	6-9
Nominating Committee	1995	1995	6-10
RAS report on ATA activities, Europe	1995	1995	6-11
Visit by NATO Secretary General Willy Claes	1995	1995	6-12
Board of Directors meetings	1996	1996	7-1
Board of Directors correspondence	1996	1996	7-2
Executive Committee minutes	Jan 1996	June 1996	7-3
Executive Committee minutes	July 1996	Dec 1996	7-4
Nominating Committee	1996	1996	7-5
Annual General Meeting	1996	1996	7-6
Nominating Committee	1996	1996	7-7
Ottawa Chapter	1996	1997	7-8
Board of Directors meetings	1997	1997	8-1
Correspondence with Directors	1997	1997	8-2
Executive Committee	Jan 1997	May 1997	8-3
Executive Committee	June 1997	Dec 1997	8-4
Annual Report	1997	1997	8-5
RAS talks, Ottawa	1997	1997	8-6
Chairman's Search Committee	1997	1998	8-7
Chairman Donald S. Macdonald	1998	1998	8-8
Testimonial dinner for Edward Crawford	1998	1998	8-9
Board of Directors meetings	1998	1998	8-10
Board of Directors correspondence	1998	1998	8-11
Executive Committee	Jan 1998	Apr 1998	8-12
Executive Committee	May 1998	Aug 1998	9-1
Executive Committee	Sept 1998	Dec 1998	9-2
Annual Report	1998	1998	9-3
Annual General Meeting	1998	1998	9-4
[Stationery and publicity sheet]	1999	1999	9-5
Board of Directors meetings	1999	1999	9-6
Board of Directors correspondence	1999	1999	9-7

Executive Committee	Jan 1999	April 1999	9-8
Executive Committee	May 1999	Dec 1999	9-9
Annual Report	1999	1999	9-10
Finances	Jan 1999	Feb 1999	9-11
Nominating Committee	1999	1999	9-12
Presidential Search Committee	1998	1999	10-1
RAS stepping down	1999	1999	10-2
Patron Hilary Weston	1997	1998	10-3
RAS post-retirement activities with ACC	1999	2000	10-4
RAS post-retirement activities with ACC	2002	2006	10-5

# **SERIES 3: ADMINISTRATION**

Dates of creation: 1966-1999

**Extent:** 49 cm of textual records

**Scope and content:** Series consists of the text of the Council's Charter and its Mission Statement and papers dealing with the all-important financial problem for a nongovernmental organization dependent on raising its own operating funds including both accounts of maintaining the small annual grant provided by the Department of External (later Foreign) Affairs and of successive fundraising campaigns and the related cross-country membership drives. Also included are the issues of the *Atlantic Council Letter*, one of the instruments devised to inform the public and especially to assist its education role directed at schools.

FOLDER/UNIT TITLE	START DATE	END DATE	BOX/ FILE #
Charter and By-laws	<b>DATE</b> 1966 1966 1993 1997 1990 1998	1966	10-6
Mission Statement	1993	1997	10-7
Office Administration – Accommodation	1990	1998	10-8
Financial Statements	1989	1996	10-9

Investment Committee Strategic Planning Sub-committee	1996 1997	1996 1997	11-1 11-2
Fundraising	1989	1997	11-3
Fundraising	1997	1998	11-4
Fundraising – Estate Marvin Gelber	1990	1994	11-5
Membership	1995	1998	11-6
NATO Briefing Tours, North America	1992	1994	11-7
NATO Briefing Tours, Brussels	1991	1998	11-8
Atlantic Council Letter – final published text	1990	1998	12-1
Atlantic Council Letter	1992	1994	12-2
Atlantic Council Letter	1995	1995	12-3
Atlantic Council Letter	1996	1997	12-4
Atlantic Council Letter	1998	1998	12-5
Atlantic Council Letter Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security (CIIPS)	1999 1991	1999 1992	12-6 12-7
Canadian Council for International Peace and Security	1997	1997	12-8
CSCE [Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe]	1992	1998	12-9
Canadian Forces College, Toronto	1994	1996	12-10
Western European Union (WEU)	1993	1999	12-11
Standing Conference of Atlantic Organizations (SCAO)	1995	1997	12-12
Centre d'Analyse sur la Securité Européenne	1993	1993	13-1
European Institute, Washington	1995	1995	13-2
Canada Europe Transatlantic Foundation (CETF)	1998	1998	13-3
Association of Young Political Leaders (AYPL)	1990	1995	13-4

Communications Committee	1991	1992	13-5
Education Committee	1990	1995	13-6
Membership Committee: brochures	[1991]	[1996]	13-7
Membership Committee	1991	1993	13-8
Membership Committee	1994	1994	13-9
Membership Committee	1996	1996	13-10

## **SERIES 4: PROGRAMME COMMITTEE ACTIVITIES 1990-1999**

Dates of creation: 1990-1999

**Extent:** 42 cm of textual records

**Scope and content:** Series contains the records of the Programme Committee. Working under the general supervision of the President and the Executive Committee, the Programme Committee operated under the direction of one of the Council's vice-presidents and had the direct responsibility of organizing the semi-annual conferences which took place in Toronto, in the Cadieux Auditorium at External (later Foreign) Affairs in Ottawa, and at locations across the country. A further area of responsibility was to act as host for visiting lecturers and other visitors who conducted seminars. The Committee also made arrangements for visitors from NATO Headquarters, for example, to make cross-country information tours.

FOLDER/UNIT TITLE	START DATE	END DATE	BOX/ FILE #
Jeremy Kinsman Seminar	1990	1990	13-11
Programme Committtee, general	1991	1991	13-12
Christian Hacke Executive luncheon	1991	1991	13-13
Spring Seminar	1991	1991	13-14
Rozanne Ridgway Executive luncheon and Ottawa seminar with	1991	1991	13-15

# CIIA

Annual Conference	1991	1991	14-1
Visit by NATO Secretary General Manfried Wörne	1991	1991	14-2
Guillaume Parmentier visit to Quebec (cancelled)	1991	1991	14-3
Programme Committee, general	1992	1992	14-4
Eurogroup	1992	1992	14-5
Ambassador Thomas Delworth dinner at RCMI	1992	1992	14-6
Jan Bielecki, former Prime Minister of Poland, lecture	1992	1992	14-7
Spring Seminar	1992	1992	14-8
Ambassador James Bartleman public lecture	1992	1992	14-9
Autumn Conference; Michael Legge lecture	1992	1992	14-10
Reception at 52 Oriole Gardens	1992	1992	14-11
Dr Hain Rebas, Estonia, lunch with Militiary Committee, Board of Trade	1993	1993	14-12
Peacekeeping Exhibition and Seminar, Ottawa	1993	1993	14-13
LCol Jürgen Rieke, SHAPE, lunch	1993	1993	14-14
Spring Seminar	1993	1993	14-15
Vimy dinner	1993	1993	14-16
Eurogroup visit	1993	1993	14-17
Autumn Conference, Halifax	1993	1993	14-18
Glenn Brown visit with Military Committee, Board of Trade	1993	1993	14-19
Bartleman retirement from NATO delegation	1993	1994	14-20
Glenn Brown visit, Ottawa	1994	1994	14-21
Visit by Peter Corterier, President, North Atlantic Assembly	1994	1994	14-22

Spring Seminar, Toronto	1994	1994	15-1
Thomas Delworth (Bissell Professor) address, Trinity College	1994	1994	15-2
Erica Bruce, NATIP, seminar, Ottawa D-Day Conference	1994 1994	1994 1994	15-3 15-4
Sir Richard Vincent, Chairman, NATO Military Committee, joint luncheon with RCMI	1994	1995	15-5
David Collenette, with Military Committee, Board of Trade	1994	1994	15-6
Glenn Brown, NATIP, Western Tour	1994	1994	15-7
Visit and lunch, Ellmann Elligsen, Norway	1994	1994	15-8
Autumn Seminar, Vancouver	1994	1994	15-9
Visit by Ambassador John Anderson	1994	1994	15-10
Joseph Zieleniec, Foreign Minister, Czech Republic, with Canadian Institute of Strategic Studies	1995	1995	15-11
Willy Claes, NATO Secretary General, lunch with Empire & Canadian Clubs	1995	1995	15-12
David Collenette, Minister of National Defence, with Military Committee, Board of Trade	1995	1995	15-13
General John J. Sheehan, SACLANT, luncheon with Military Committee, Board of Trade	1995	1995	15-14
Flora Lewis visit	1995	1995	15-15
Spring Seminar, Toronto	1995	1995	15-16
Ralph Lysyshyn, DFAIT luncheon with Military Committee, Board of Trade	1995	1995	15-17
Michael Kergin, DFAIT, luncheon with Military Committee, Board of Toronto	1995	1995	15-18
John Barrett, NATO, luncheon & lecture	1996	1996	15-19
Spring Conference & tour by Ambassador John Anderson	1996	1996	15-20

Anthony Burger, DFAIT, luncheon with Military Committee, Board of Trade	1996	1996	15-21
Roy McLaren, Canada House, lunch	1996	1996	15-22
SACEUR/SACLANT Briefing Tour	1996	1996	15-23
Annual Conference, Ottawa	1996	1996	
History: President's remarks	1996	1996	16-2
Foreign Minister Sir Michael Rose (cancelled)	1996	1996	16-3
NATO Enlargement Briefing Seminar	1997	1997	16-4
Spring Conference	1997	1997	16-5
Annual Conference, Ottawa, 7 November	1997	1997	16-6
Visit by John Anderson	1997	1997	16-7
Spring Conference, Toronto, 22 May	1998	1998	16-8
Visit by Minister Art Eggleton	1998	1998	16-9
Visit by Bill Graham, MP	1998	1998	16-10
Visit by Ambassador David Wright	1998	1998	16-11
Autumn Conference, Ottawa, and visit with General Naumann	1998	1998	16-12
Visit by Ambassador David Fraser (Ukraine)	1999	1999	16-13
NATO and the Kosovo Crisis: Annual Conference, Ottawa	1999	1999	16-14

# SERIES 5: ACTIVITIES UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE PRESIDENT AND THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, 1990-2006

Dates of creation: 1990-2006

**Extent:** 26 cm of textual records and 2 posters

**Scope and content:** Series contains records relating to activities organized by the President and the Executive Committee, not by the Programme Committee. These included special youth seminars, internships funded by the Department of National Defence (DND) that placed interns across the Alliance, especially in the emerging democracies in Central and Eastern Europe. NATO's 50th anniversary (1999) was marked by a series of important events, including a major conference, a special anniversary postage stamp, and a plaque approved by the Historic Sites and Monuments Board.

FOLDER/UNIT TITLE	START DATE	END DATE	NOTES	BOX/ FILE #
Article 2 Projects	1991	1993		17-1
NATO Notebook in Schools Project	1990	1994		17-2
Canada and NATO: Proposed DFAIT pamphlets	1995	1995		17-3
Canada and NATO: Proposed DFAIT pamphlet	1996	1996		17-4
Canada and NATO: Proposed DFAIT pamphlet	1997	1998		17-5
DFAIT Internship Programme	1997	1997		17-6
DFAIT Internship Programme	1998	1998		17-7
DND Military and Strategic Studies Internship Program	1993	1996	Information on programme; candidates applications.	18-1
DND Security and Defence Forum Internship Program	1997	1999	Information on programme; candidates applications.	18-2

Youth (student) seminars	1994	1995	Two meetings: "The New NATO and the Partnership for Peace Programme," 28 September 1994; "The Canadian Role in Former Yugoslavia," speech by J.A. MacInnis (text included), 18 January 1995.	18-3
Youth Group	1998	1998		18-4
NATO and the Kosovo Crisis	1999	1999	Information on media appearances of ACC members	18-5
North Atlantic Assembly: Rose- Roth Seminar	1994	1994	"Weapons Proliferation and Arms Export Control," Ottawa, 17-18 January 1994.	18-6
Visit by General George Joulwan, SACEUR, Ottawa	1997	1997	9 May 1997.	18-7
Visit by Jean Béliard, Atlantic Treaty Association	1991	1991	Toronto, 27-29 April 1991.	18-8
Commissioning of HMCS <i>Toronto</i>	1993	1993	29 July 1993.	18-9
Seminars on Former Yugoslavia	1998	1999		18-10
DND Democratic Civil-Military Relations Program	1997	1998	Seminars held under auspices of the ACC, the CISS, and the CIIA, 28 February 1997 and 2 March 1998.	18-11
Academic Sub- group, proposed	1998	1998		18-12
NATO 50th Anniversary, planning	1996	1999		18-13
NATO 50th Anniversary stamp	1997	1999	lssued 21 September 1999 by Canada Post. File includes four first-day covers.	18-14
NATO 50th Anniversary official logos	1997	1999		18-15

NATO 50th Anniversary ties and pins	1998	1999		18-16
NATO 50th Anniversary Conference, Part I	1998	1998	Much of this file relates to plans for using the ACC's autumn 1998 seminar to celebrate the anniversary. Once it became clear that the Secretary General would be in Canada in February 1999, plans shifted to a conference at that time.	18-17
NATO 50th Anniversary Conference, Part II	1999	1999	Conference entitled "Shaping the Transatlantic alliance for the 21st Century" was held on 12-13 February at the Canadian Forces College. The public conference was preceded by a special luncheon for and speech by the Secretary General.	18-18
NATO 50th Anniversary historical plaque	1998	1999	Submission for a plaque to recognize Canada, the Washington Treaty and NATO, to be put up in the East Block where Canada's contributions to the treaty were "hatched".	18-19
NATO 50th Anniversary historical plaque	2000	2006	Despite approval of the North Atlantic Treaty as an event of national significance in 1999, there was endless correspondence with respect to the wording on the plaque and the site of the plaque. As of August 2006 no resolution had been reached.	19-1
NATO 50th Anniversary poster	1999	1999		Map Cabinet 4/1

# SERIES 6: RELATIONS WITH DEA/DFAIT AND DND, AND WITH NATO HEADQUARTERS IN BRUSSELS

Dates of creation: 1983-1998

Extent: 46 cm of textual records

**Scope and content:** Series documents the continuing close relationship with the Departments of External (and then Foreign) Affairs and National Defence, including participation in DND's Military and Strategic Studies seminars. Also included are the records of the briefs which the Council's chairman, president, and senior vice-president presented in person to the 1994 Defence and Foreign Policy Review Committees, and the publication of *Canadians in a Dangerous World* by Colin Gray. Series includes the records of the visits of successive NATO secretaries general and other officers from NATO Headquarters, visits to and co-operation with NATO headquarters, a collection of the texts of NATO speeches, and records of the close relationship with Toronto's consular corps whose countries were either members of NATO or of the Partnership for Peace.

FOLDER/UNIT TITLE	START DATE	END DATE	NOTES	BOX/ FILE#
Protest at withdrawal of Canadian troops from Europe	1992	1992	Letters to prime minister, secretary of state for external affairs, minister of national defence. Letter to prime minister was released to public.	19-2
Letter to Prime Minister Chretien	1996	1996	Re speech given at inauguration of Pearson chair of international relations at Oxford.	19-3
Meeting with Professor Erich Hahn from the DDR	1988	1988	Report to Alan McLaine (DEA) on discussions held on 19 May 1988.	19-4
Department of External Affairs	1985	1993	Correspondence with various officials about ACC interests.	19-5
Department of External Affairs annual grant	1991	1994	Correspondence with respect to decision to cut and then restore ACC grant.	19-6
Department of Foreign Affairs	1994	1996	Correspondence with various officials about ACC interests and activities including concerns about annual grant.	19-7

Department of Foreign Affairs	1997	1998	Correspondence with various officials about ACC interests.	19-8
Department of Foreign Affairs John Holmes Fund	1995	1997	Applications.	19-9
Applications to DFAIT Class of Contributions in Support of Foreign Policy Consultations, Research & Outreach	1995	1996		19-10
DFAIT Roundtable on NATO Enlargement, Ottawa	1996	1996	Held on 22 March 1996. File includes program, RAS comments on speakers, copy of article by Michel Fortmann and Pierre Martin, "The Other Side of Alliance Politics".	19-11
Department of Foreign Affairs, National Forum on Canada's International Relations	1994	1994	Held in Ottawa, 21-22 March 1994. File includes programme, list of participants, final report.	20-1
Special Joint Committee Reviewing Canadian Foreign Policy	1994	1994	Reports of ACC appearances before a panel of this committee in Toronto on 4 June and at a roundtable discussion in Ottawa on 16 June.	20-2
Department of External Affairs, Cooperative Security Competition Program	1992	1993		20-3
Special Joint Committee on Canada's Defence Policy	1994	1994	ACC appeared as a witness on 27 April. File includes various drafts and final version of Council's brief.	20-4
Colin Gray: Canadians in a Dangerous World	1994	1994	Published by the ACC as a contribution to the Defence Policy Review.	20-5
Department of National Defence	1988	1999	Largely correspondence with/meetings with members of the department.	20-6
DND Military and Strategic	1992	1996		20-7

Studies Program, annual conferences				
DND Security and Defence Forum	1997	1997		20-8
Official text – North Atlantic Treaty (1949)	1999	1999		20-9
NATO Declarations	1989	1994		21-1
NATO Articles	1989	1995	Articles about NATO – photocopies from various sources.	21-2
NATIP Basic Fact Sheets	1993	1997	1993 nos 1-6; 1994 nos 2, 6, 7, 9; 1995 nos 1, 3, 5, 6, 9; 1996 nos 4, 11; 1997 nos 1, 8, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 26.	21-3
NATO Communiques	1993	1996	1993 nos 28, 36, 38, 70-72, 75-76; 1994 nos 45, 46, 48; 1996 nos 63, 88, 89.	21-4
NATO Press Releases	1993	1996	1993 nos 1, 13, 20, 29, 30, 31, 33, 41, 45, 47, 50, 52; 1995 nos 66, 76, 79, 83, 94, 98-102, 105, 133; 1996 no 16.	21-5
Death of Secretary General Manfred Woerner	1993	1994	Correspondence; newspaper clippings.	21-6
Resignation of Secretary General Willy Claes	1993	1995	Correspondence; newspaper clippings.	21-7
Secretary General Javier Solana	1995	1997	Correspondence; newspaper clippings; programme for government dinner for Solana visit 10 April 1997.	21-8
RAS Reports on Visits to NATO HQ, Brussels	1991	1998		21-9
NATO Office of Information and Press (NATIP)	1983	1990	Correspondence with staff; visits to Brussels.	21-10
NATO Office of Information and Press	1990	1993	Largely correspondence with Glenn Brown, the liaison	21-11

			officer Canada/Defence at NATO; visits to Brussels.	
NATO Office of Information and Press	1994	1999	Largely correspondence with Glenn Brown, the liaison officer Canada/Defence at NATO; visits to Brussels.	21-12
Visit from Peter Daniel and Jean- Pierre Ollivier (NATIP)	1998	1998	October 1998	21-13
NATO staff	1986	1998	Correspondence with various members of NATO staff especially Bernd A. Goetze.	21-14
Visits to SHAPE	1993	1998	Programmes for visits.	21-15
Canadian delegation to the North Atlantic Council (CANDELNATO)	1985	1998	Largely correspondence with Canada's ambassador & permanent representative to NATO	21-16
NATO Speeches	1983	1991		22-1
NATO Speeches	1992	1992		22-2
NATO Speeches	1993	1993		22-3
NATO Speeches	1994	1998		22-4

# **SERIES 7: THE ATLANTIC TREATY ASSOCIATION (ATA)**

Dates of creation: 1960-2002

**Extent:** 45.5 cm of textual records and 1 poster

**Administrative history:** The Atlantic Treaty Association (ATA) was a non-governmental body created in 1953 at a series of meetings in England and on the continent at which Canadians, including Professor George Brown of the Department of History, University of Toronto, were involved. It encouraged the development of national Atlantic councils and brought together members of their executives in semi-annual meetings. In advance of the assembly scheduled for Canada in 1995, Robert Spencer (RAS) was elected as vice-president of the ACC.

**Scope and content:** Series consists of files dealing with the annual meetings of the Assemblies and of Canadian participation in them, including those organized by the Council and held in Canada in 1964, 1976, and 1986, and accounts of the proceedings of Council and Bureau meetings to 1995. Also included are records of the ATA 41st Assembly in Toronto and the related 1995 Bureau and Council meetings that document the controversial NATO enlargement issue as well as papers on the concurrent crisis in Yugoslavia.

FOLDER/UNIT TITLE	START DATE	END DATE	NOTES	BOX/ FILE #
Council Meeting, London	1960	1960	Two invitations to receptions.	22-5
Council Meeting & Ottawa Assembly plans	1964	1964	Council meeting programme, The Hague, 18-20 June; planning for Assembly in Ottawa.	22-6
10th ATA Assembly, Ottawa	1964	1964	14-18 September: programme, list of participants, invitations to social activities, background papers, ATA activities.	22-7
ATA Constitution	1964	1999	Documents re amendments to constitution.	22-8
22nd ATA Assembly, Copenhagen	1976	1977	3-6 September 1976. <i>The Threats to Freedom: the Atlantic Response</i> . Proceedings of the meeting including papers by Lord Chalfont, Joseph Luns, Pierre Hassner, Eugene Rostow.	23-1
27th ATA Assembly, London	1981	1981	29 September- 2 October: arrangements, programme, final report.	
28th ATA Assembly, Oslo	1982	1982	21-24 September: concluding report.	23-3
30th ATA Assembly, Toronto	1984	1984	9-12 October: documents relating to the planning of the assembly; programme, list of delegates, final communiqué.	23-4
ATA General	1986	1988	Correspondence re special ATA meeting in Brussels, January 1987.	23-5

Council Meeting, Brussels	1987	1988	25 April. Documents re meeting. Includes some documents from 33rd Assembly held in Istanbul, November 1987.	23-6
34th ATA Assembly, Lisbon	1988	1989	19-23 November. Arrangements, program, reports of various ATA committees, list of participants, invitations. See also poster in Map cabinet 4/1.	23-7
Council Meeting, Brussels	1989	1989	2-3 May. Agenda, RAS reports on meetings.	23-8
35th ATA Assembly, Brussels	1989	1989	25-29 October. Documents re arrangements to attend; program, etc. See also file 23-10.	23-9
35th ATA Assembly, Brussels	1989	1989	25-29 October. This file contains reports/speeches given at the Assembly.	23-10
Council Meeting, Paris	1990	1990	5-6 November. Agenda, minutes, material re revision of Education Committee.	23-11
36th ATA Assembly, Paris	1990	1990	5-10 November. Arrangements for Canadian delegation, Assembly program, report of Canadian delegation, reports of other delegations, delegation's report of assembly proceedings.	23-12
36th ATA Assembly, Paris	1990	1990	5-10 November. Copies of papers given at Assembly and in the committees.	23-13
Council Meeting, Brussels	1991	1991	8-9 April. Agenda, communiqué, RAS report.	24-1
Council Meeting, Washington	1991	1991	8 October. Agenda, RAS report.	24-2
37th ATA Assembly, Washington	1991	1991	9-11 October. Arrangements, program, various papers given at the assembly (probably to the Military Committee).	24-3
Council Meeting, Brussels	1992	1992	11-12 May. Minutes; also includes material re visit to SHAPE and RAS visit with Canada's representative to NATO.	24-4

Council Meeting, Copenhagen	1992	1992	27 October. Agenda, report of secretary-general, minutes (draft and revised versions).	24-5
38th Annual Assembly, Copenhagen	1992	1993	27-31 October. Arrangements, composition of Canadian delegation, various versions of the program, various invitations, menus etc, final report of the meeting, Europe and North America – Facing the Future as Transatlantic Partners, and copies of speeches not included in this booklet.	24-6
Council Meeting, Brussels	1993	1993	12-13 May. Agenda, minutes, RAS report. This meeting included visits to SHAPE and NATO.	24-7
Council Meeting, Athens	1993	1993	28 September. Agenda, minutes.	24-8
39th Annual Assembly, Athens	1992	1993	27 September-2 October. Arrangements, program, copies of speeches.	24-9
Atlantic Education Committee	1993	1998	Newsletters.	24-10
Council Meeting, Brussels	1993	1994	9 May. Agenda, minutes. RAS was elected an ATA vice-president at this meeting and the file includes documents about his nomination.	25-1
Search Committee, ATA president	1994	1994		25-2
Council Meeting, The Hague	1994	1994	25 & 27 October. Arrangements, agenda, reports, minutes.	25-3
40th ATA Assembly, The Hague	1994	1994	24-29 October. Arrangements, agenda, reports.	25-4
40th ATA Assembly, The Hague	1994	1994	24-29 October. Speeches.	25-5

Bureau Meeting, Paris	1994	1995	10 February. Arrangements, agenda, reports, minutes, RAS report on meeting.	
Bureau Meeting, Brussels	1995	1995	21 May. Agenda, minutes, RAS report.	25-7
Council Meeting, Brussels	1995	1995	22-23 May. Arrangements, agenda, comments from various members, minutes (provisional and amended), RAS report.	25-8
Bureau Meeting, Toronto	1995	1995	2 and 7 October. Discussions about future assemblies, minutes, exchange with Italians re how to plan an assembly.	26-1
Council Meeting, Toronto	1995	1995	2-3 October. Arrangements, reports from various member organizations, various resolutions for Council, provisional minutes; dinner at Royal Canadian Yacht Club.	26-2
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1994	1995	4-7 October. Arrangements for co- ordination of the preparations for the assembly. Appointment of John Marteinson as coordinator.	26-3
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1994	1995	4-7 October. Appointment of Programme Advisory Committee.	26-4
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1995	1995	4-7 October .Activities of Steering Committee, including detailed reports on costs.	26-5
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1994	1995	4-7 October. Budget and planning.	26-6
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1994	1995	4-7 October. Planning.	26-7
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1994	1994	4-7 October. Funding and sponsorship.	26-8

41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1995	1995	4-7 October. Programme.	26-9
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1995	1995	4-7 October. Administration, largely re delegations.	26-10
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1995	1995	4-7 October. Social events: RCYC dinner, lieutenant-governor's reception, Niagara tour, Empire Club luncheon (including copy of Eide speech).	26-11
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1995	1995	4-7 October. Delegates package.	26-12
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1995	1995	4-7 October. Media relations.	26-13
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1995	1995	4-7 October. Invitations to Canadians.	26-14
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1993	1994	4-7 October. Relations/negotiations with the Department of National Defence.	26-15
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1992	1993	4-7 October. Relations/negotiations with the Department of External Affairs.	26-16
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1994	1994	4-7 October. Relations/negotiations with the Department of Foreign Affairs.	26-17
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1994	1994	4-7 October. Final negotiations with Departments of Defence and Foreign Affairs, including support from mayor of Toronto, April.	26-17
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1995	1995	4-7 October. Speakers – invitations.	27-1
41st ATA	1994	1995	4-7 October, Negotiations (which failed) to	27-2

Assembly, Toronto			have the Minister of Foreign Affairs address the Assembly.	
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1994	1995	4-7 October. Invitation to speak (accepted) to Willy Claes, Secretary General of NATO. Copy of his speech.	27-3
41 <sup>st</sup> ATA Assembly, Toronto	1994	1995	4-7 October. Invitation to speak (accepted) to General John de Chastelain, Chief of the Defence Staff.	27-4
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1994	1995	4-7 October. Invitation to speak (accepted) to David Collenette, Minister of National Defence.	27-5
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1994	1995	4-7 October. Invitation to speak (accepted) to Roy MacLaren, Minister for International Trade.	27-6
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1995	1995	4-7 October. Invitation (accepted) to Edward Crawford to give the welcoming address at the Assembly. Includes RAS notes for his speech.	27-7
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1995	1995	4-7 October. RAS notes for H.N.R. Jackman's opening address to Assembly. Copy of Jackman's actual address.	27-8
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1995	1995	4-7 October. Rebecca Murphy,"'NATO after the Cold War: In the Interests of Canadian Security." Paper submitted to DND.	27-9
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto Education Committee	1995	1995	4-7 October. Copies of addresses by Alexander Velitchkin, William Thorsell, Alison Shanck.	27-10
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto Economic Committee	1995	1995	4-7 October. Copies of addresses by Jan Krzysztof Bielecki, Robert Brown, Graham Sharp.	27-11
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1995	1995	4-7 October. Copies of addresses by General William Y. Smith, Vice Admiral Renato Sicurezza, Major General Jiri Divis.	27-12

Military Committee				
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto Political Committee	1995	1995	4-7 October. Copies of addresses by David Acheson, Dr Andrάs Simonyi, Rozanne Ridgway, Pascal Boniface, David Haglund.	27-13
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto Plenaries	1995	1995	4-7 October, Copies of addresses by Sir Richard Vincent, Willy Claes, Angelika Volle, General A.J.G.D. de Chastelain, Roy MacLaren, Walter Slocombe, Gordon S. Smith, Paul Buteux, David Collenette, Troels Frøling, Ivan Krastev, Jacques Billy, R.G. Hürner, Theodossis Georgiou, Douglas Eden.	27-14
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1994	1995	4-7 October. Correspondence with Prime Minister Chrétien re possible attendance.	27-15
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1995	1995	4-7 October. Youth seminar.	27-16
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1995	1995	4-7 October. Letters of thanks to speakers.	27-17
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1995	1995	4-7 October. Letters of appreciation from participants.	27-18
41st ATA Assembly, Toronto	1995	1995	4-7 October. Final report (including financial material) on the Assembly. ATA Financial Report to the Assembly.	27-19
Bureau Meeting, Brussels	1996	1996	16 June. Agenda, minutes, correspondence.	27-20
Council Meeting, Brussels	1996	1996	17 June. Arrangements, correspondence, agenda, minutes.	27-21
Bureau Meeting, Rome	1996	1996	3 & 7 November. Agenda, minutes.	27-22

Council Meeting, Rome	1996	1997	3, 4 & 6 November. Agenda, minutes.	27-23
42nd ATA Assembly, Rome	1996	1996	3-7 November. Programme, copies of speeches given at the various sessions.	27-24
Bureau Meeting, Brussels	1996	1997	18 February. Agenda, minutes, RAS report on both Bureau and Council meetings.	28-1
Council Meeting, Brussels	1996	1997	19 February. Correspondence, agenda, minutes.	28-2
Bureau Meeting, Sofia	1997	1997	2 & 3 October. Agenda, minutes.	28-3
Council Meeting, Sofia	1997	1997	3 & 7 October. Agenda, reports, minutes.	28-4
43rd ATA Assembly, Sofia	1996	1997	2-8 October. Arrangements, reports, minutes, copies of speeches, correspondence.	28-5
Election of new ATA president	1997	1997	Correspondence with respect to election of Theodossis Georgiou.	28-6
Council Meeting, Brussels	1998	1998	5 June. Agenda, reports, minutes; visits to NATO and SHAPE; RAS report.	28-7
Council Meeting, Lisbon	1998	1998	17 &18 November. Agenda, programme, reports, RAS notes on meeting.	28-8
44th ATA Assembly, Lisbon	1998	1998	16-21 November. Arrangements, agenda, reports, speeches by participants, RAS handwritten notes. See also poster in Map Cabinet 4/1.	28-9
45th ATA Assembly, Strasbourg	1999	1999	18-23 October. Correspondence.	28-10
ACC correspondence with ATA Secretary General	1988	1998		29-1
Memoranda	1996	1998	Selected memoranda. Not a complete set.	29-2

from ATA Secretary General				
ATA Budget	1996	1997	Budget discussions with focus on member contributions.	29-3
ACC financial contribution to ATA	1963	1999	This file focuses largely on the debate about the rationale for current assessments of members.	29-4
Miscellaneous documents	1991	1996	Various documents including sympathy notes.	29-5
ATA reform	1970s	1987	Various documents/articles/proposals about the future of the ATA.	29-6
ATA reform	1994	1995	Various documents/articles/proposals about the future of the ATA, largely focused on the report written by Alan J. Williams.	29-7
ATA reform	1996	1996	Various documents/articles/proposals about the future of the ATA, including the work of the Cedronio Committee.	29-8
Albanian Atlantic Association	1994	1995	Announcement of formation; copies of bulletin.	30-1
Atlantic Club of Bulgaria	1993	1996		30-2
Association Atlantique Belge	1995	1999		30-3
Danish Atlantic Treaty Association	1992	1998	Various reports of the association's activities; extensive material on the NATO youth seminar, 24 July-1August 1993.	30-4
Association Française pour la Communauté Atlantique	1990	1997		30-5
Deutsche Atlantische Gesellschaft	1990	1998	Includes various copies of the association's newsletter.	30-6

Greek Association for the Atlantic and European Cooperation	1993	1998		30-7
Hungarian Atlantic Council	1994	1998		30-8
Netherlands Atlantissche Commissie	1984	1999		30-9
Norwegian Atlantic Committee	1993	1997		30-10
Polish Atlantic Club	1992	1997	Includes information about which Polish organization to recognize.	30-11
Comissao Portuguesa do Atlantico	1996	1998		30-12
Atlantic Council of Turkey	1994	1997		30-13
Atlantic Council of the Ukraine	1996	1997		30-14
Atlantic Council of the United Kingdom	1992	1998		30-15
Atlantic Council of the United States	1992	2002	File includes report on restructuring United States relations with Cuba (1996).	31-1
Constituent members or candidates, miscellaneous	1993	1998	Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Georgia, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden	31-2
Poster – 34th ATA Assembly	1988	1988		Map Cabinet 4/1

Poster – 44th	1998	1998	Мар
ATA Assembly,			Cabinet
Lisbon			4/1

# **SERIES 8: NATO ENLARGEMENT**

Dates of creation: 1989-1998

**Extent:** 13 cm of textual records

**Scope and content:** Series consists of papers relating to the October 1995 Bureau and Council meetings (see files 26-1 and 26-2). The NATO enlargement documents include the Headquarters 1995 study, seminars, clippings, and publications as well as papers on the concurrent crisis in Yugoslavia.

FOLDER/UNIT TITLE	START DATE	END DATE	NOTES	BOX/ FILE #
NATO Summit, Brussels, 10-11 January 1994	1989	1994	Documents & press releases issued mainly by the Canadian government leading up to and at the summit.	31-3
Study produced by NATO on enlargement	1995	1995	Final report.	31-4
NATO Enlargement (including Yugoslav Crisis)	1995	1995	NATO press releases and statements by Canada's minister of foreign affairs.	31-5
NATO Enlargement	1996	1996	Proposal from David Gélinas entitled The Canada and NATO Partnership.	31-6
NATO Enlargement	1997	1998	This file contains various articles and documents leading up to and at the NATO summit held in Madrid in July 1997.	31-7

NATO Enlargement	1994	1994	Clipping files compiled by RAS.	31-8
NATO Enlargement	1996	1996	Clipping files compiled by RAS.	31-9
NATO Enlargement	1997	1998	Clipping files compiled by RAS.	32-1

# **SERIES 9: COMMITTEE ON ATLANTIC STUDIES (CAS)**

## **Dates of creation**

1964-1999

**Extent**: 52 cm of textual records

# Administrative history

The Committee on Atlantic Studies was an unusual academic body, formed in 1964 by the Atlantic Council of the United States in co-operation with the Atlantic Institute, Paris, in response to concern that academic studies tended to focus on more exotic areas rather than on the affairs of the North Atlantic. Its mandate was thus to encourage research and teaching on the area of the North Atlantic. Its first chairman was Eugene V. Rostow, Dean of the Yale Law School. As the first non-American member, RAS was involved in the Committee's development from a North American to a transatlantic body, embracing academics from NATO countries, East European countries and neutral Switzerland and Sweden. Administered from the Washington-based Atlantic Council of the United States, it organized conferences on both sides of the Atlantic. Several were held in Canada, including one at Trinity College.

# Scope and content

This series consists of correspondence, minutes of meetings, papers given at various conferences organized by the Committee on Atlantic Studies.

FOLDER/UNIT TITLE	START DATE	END DATE	NOTES	BOX/ FILE #
History	1965	1980		32-2
[Minutes]	1964	1964		32-3
[Meetings, correspondence, conferences]	Jan 1965	June 1965		32-4
[Meetings, correspondence, reports, etc.]	July 1965	December 1965		32-5

[Meetings, correspondence, reports]	1966	1966		32-6
[Meetings, correspondence, reports relating to the Transatlantic Colloquium, Royaumont, France, 7-10 July]	1965	1966		32-7
[Correspondence, reports, papers, minutes]	1967	1967		33-1
[Correspondence, reports, minutes, early plans for Quebec City meeting]	Jan 1968	June 1968		33-2
[Correspondence, reports, minutes, Quebec City meeting, 9-13 September]	July 1968	Dec 1968	Minutes of Quebec meeting are in file 33-4.	33-3
[Correspondence, reports, minutes]	Jan 1969	March 1969		33-4
[Correspondence, reports, minutes]	April 1969	Dec 1969		33-5
[Correspondence, reports, minutes]	Jan 1970	March 1970		33-6
[Correspondence, reports, minutes]	April 1970	Dec 1970		34-1
[Correspondence, reports, minutes]	Jan 1971	March 1971		34-2
[Correspondence, reports, minutes]	April 1971	Dec 1971		34-3
[Correspondence, reports, papers, minutes]	1972	1972		34-4
[Correspondence, agenda]	1972`	1973		34-5
[Correspondence]	1974	1974		34-6
[Correspondence]	1975	1975		34-7
[Correspondence]	1976	1976		34-8
[Correspondence, annual meeting]	1977	1977		34-9
[Correspondence, annual meeting]	1978	1978		34-10
[Correspondence, annual meeting]	1979	1979		34-11
[Correspondence, articles, Quebec symposium]	1980	1980		35-1

[Correspondence, meeting on energy: papers by Peeters, Goldstein, Lieber, Wonder, Haftendorn, de Carmoy, Inglehart, Seidelmann, Gorbet]	1981	1981		35-2
[Correspondence]	1982	1982		35-3
[Correspondence, annual meeting (Wingspread)]	1983	1983		35-4
[Correspondence]	1984	1984		35-5
[Correspondence, annual meeting (Wingspread)]	1985	1985		35-6
[Correspondence, annual meeting (Schloss Hofen, Lochau)]	1986	1986		35-7
[Correspondence, annual meeting (Toronto)]	1987	1987	Speech by Perrin Beatty	35-8
[Correspondence, annual meeting (Frankfurt)]	1987	1988		35-9
[Correspondence]	1989	1989		35-10
[Correspondence, annual meeting (Florence)]	1990	1990		35-11
[Correspondence, annual meeting (Bushey, UK), papers]	1991	1992		35-12
[Correspondence, annual meeting (Paris), papers]	1994	1994		35-13
[Correspondence]	1995	1999		35-14

# **SERIES 10: TURKISH ATLANTIC COUNCIL**

Dates of creation: 1991-2001

**Extent:** 19.5 cm

**Scope and content:** Series consists of files detailing the proceedings of conferences of the Turkish Atlantic Council, and formal reports, including a number by Robert Spencer (RAS).

FOLDER/UNIT TITLE	START DATE	END DATE	NOTES	BOX/ FILE #
Second International Antalya Conference	1991	1991	Programme, copies of speeches by delegates including RAS.	36-1
Fourth International Antalya Conference	1992	1994	Correspondence, delegates' package.	36-2
Fourth International Antalya Conference	1993	1993	Papers.	36-3
Fifth International Antalya Conference	1994	1994	Programme, papers.	36-4
Sixth International Antalya Conference	1995	1995	Correspondence, programme, papers.	36-5
Seventh International Antalya Conference	1996	1997	Correspondence, progamme, papers.	36-6
Eighth International Antalya Conference	1997	1997	Correspondence, progamme, papers.	37-1
Ninth International Antalya Conference	1998	1998	Correspondence	37-2
Tenth International Antalya Conference	2000	2000		37-3
Antalya, Turkey NOT invited: end of the saga	2000	2001		37-4